2015-16

M.H.Sc. I semester

Subject – Food and Nutrition

Paper II – Advanced nutritional Biochemistry(Compulsory)

Credit : 5, Hours : 60 Max. Marks-100 (80+20) Objectives –

This course will enable students-

- 1. To understand the integrated functions of all systems in the science of physiology.
- To understand the structure & function in various organs and systems in relation to the diseased conditions.
- 3. To understand the advanced issues to the relevant topics of Human physiology.

Unit I

- 1. Energy : Energy value of foods, specific dynamic action of foods, Basal Metabolic Rate(BMR), factors affecting BMR.
- 2. Carbohydrates : Definition, classification and their structure metabolism of carbohydrates Glycolysis, Glycogenisis, critic acid cycle, Hexose, Monophosphate pathway and Gluconogenesis.

Unit II

- 1. Protiens : Definition, classification and their structure, protein metabolism, plasma proteins types, their properties and functions.
- 2. Nucleic acid : structure of purines and pyrmidines, nucleoside and nucleotide, synthesis and break down of purines and pyrimidines.

Unit III

- 1. Lipids : Definition, classification and their structure, de novo synthesis of fatty acids, synthesis and breakdown of unsaturated fatty acids, significance of cholesterol, phospholipids and triacylglycerol.
- 2. Water : Regulation of intracellular and extracellular volume, osmolarity, water balance and its regulation, water imbalance and its implication.

Unit IV

Added Vitamins : Definition, classification- water soluble vitamin B, C and fat soluble vitamin A, D, E, K and their structure and role in health and nutrition.

Unit V

Minerals : Meaning, classification- Macro element and Micro element and their properties and their role in health and nutrition.

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M.H.Sc. I semester Subject - Food and Nutrition

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Paper I – Applied Physiology(Compulsory)

Credit : 5, Hours : 60

Max. Marks-100 (80+20)

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Objectives -

I'his course will enable students-

- 1. To understand the integrated functions of all systems in the science of physiology.
- 2. To understand the structure & function in various organs and systems in relation to the diseased conditions.
- 3. To understand the advanced issues to the relevant topics of Human physiology.

Unit I

- 1. Cell : Structure and function of cell.
- 2. Tissue :
 - i) Epithetial tissue – types, structure and function.
 - Connective tissue types, structure and function of connective tissue. ii)
 - Muscular tissue types, structure and mechanism of muscle contraction iii)
 - iv) Nervous tissue - structure and function

Unit II

- 1. Blood : Composition of blood and function, Hemoglobin synthesis, function of plasma protein, erythropoiesis, factors influencing erythropoiesis, leukopoiesis, RBC Indices-Blood groups, blood clotting, hemoglobin synthesis.
- 2. Ciculatory system : Structure and function of heart and blood vessels, cardiac output and blood pressure, mechanism of cardiac cycle, heart rate and heart sound.

Unit III

- 1. Digestive system: Structure of Alimentory canal and supportive organ of digestion & Liver, gall bladder, pancreas, process of digestion, absorption and transports.
- 2. Respiratory system : structure and function of respiratory organ, mechanism of respiration, ventilation and its control, role of lungs in exchange of gases, transport of O and CO.

Unit IV

- 1. Excretory system : structure and function of Kidney, nephron, role of kidney in maintaining pH of blood, mechanism of urine formation, mechanism of filtration electrolyte and acid-base balance. Renal function testes (Urine and blood) Diuretics.
- 2. Reproductive system : Male and female reproductive organ, male and female menstruation.

Unit V

- 1. Nervous system : structure and function of brain, spinal cord, reflex and its classification, nerve impulse- afferent and efferent nerves - Hypothalamus and its role in various body function.
- 2. Sense organ : structure and functions, general sense and special senses, receptors of sensory nerves and perception of stimuli.

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2016-17

M.H.Sc. I semester Subject – Food and Nutrition Practical

Human physiology & Advanced Nutritional Biochemistry

Max. N

RACTICAL I

sociogram ractical section A

truction of

- Recording of blood pressure
 Measurement of pulse rate
- vantage
- 3. Thermometer reading (Body temperature)
- 4. Identification of blood group
- 5. Spotting tissues and various organs
- 6. Study and interpretation of pathological tests reports of bl urine (Normal and abnormal)

ny. If research Practical section B

Added

vior sociaProtein : a) Estimation of proteins in food stuff.

b) Estimation of albumin, globulin and A:G ratio in serum and

c) Glucose : Estimation of glucose in blood and urine

d) Lipid : Estimation of lipid in food.

e) Calcium : Estimation of calcium in food and serum.

f) Phosphorus : Estimation of inorganic phosphorus in food an

g) Buffer : preparation of phosphate, carbonate and acetate bu determination of their pH values.

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h) Survey : Study of equipment used in laboratory.

2016-17

M.H.Sc. III Semester Subject – Food and Nutrition

Paper I – Advanced Nutrition(Compulsory)

Uredit : 5, Hours : 60

Max. Marks-100 (80+20)

Objectives -

his course will enable students-

- 1. To understand the integrated functions of all systems in the science of physiology.
- 2. To understand the structure & function in various organs and systems in relation to the diseased conditions.
- 3. To understand the advanced issues to the relevant topics of Human physiology.

Unit 1

- Energy :
- i) Energy content of food and their measurement.
- ii) Physiological fuel value and their measurement.
- iii) Energy expenditure and measurement of energy expenditure.
 - a) BMR / RMR and factors affecting BMR, BMR measurement.
 - b) Thermic effect of feeding.
 - c) Energy expenditure, measurement of energy expenditure in physical activity.
- iv) Estimating energy requirements of individual and groups
- v) Concept of reference man and woman.
- vi) Regulation of food intake and energy balance.

Unit 2 Carbohydrates –

- A) Chemical composition and physiological effect of
 - i) Dietary fibers
 - ii) Fructooligosacharides
 - iii) Resistant starch.
- B) Gycemic index & glycemic load.
- C) Non nutritive food components with potential health effect.
 - i) Polyphenals ii) Tannins ii) Phytate iv) Phytoestrogen v) Cyanogenic (Carcinogenic) compounds vi) Lectins vii) Saponin

Unit 3 Protein:

- i) Protien quality and method of evaluation of protein quality.
- ii) Evaluation of protein needs.
- iii). Thearapeutic application of branched chain amino acids, glutamine, arginine, homocycteine, Cysteine, Histidine, Methionine, Phenylalanine, Threonine & Trypotan.
- Init 4I) Lipids : Functions of essential fatty acids. Role of n-3, n-6, fatty acids, Omegafatty acids, Prostaglandins, fat requirement, Transfat (Transfatty acids).

2) Minerals : Sources, bioavailability, functions, determination of RDA of macro minerals- Calcium, phosphorus, Megnesium, Sodiam, Potasium, & Chloride. Micro minerals – Selenium, Cobalt & Chromium.

Unit 5Vitamins – Food sources, biochemical functions, recommended, dietary intake of
all vitamins and therapeutic effect of fat soluble & water soluble vitamins.

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ALL PART

Credit : 5, Hours : 60 Paper IV -Nutrition and Health of Women Subject - Food and Nutrition M.H.Sc. IV Semester

Max. Mairks-100 (80+20)

Unit 1

- Ð
- Had 0 В) Impact of urbanization & globalization on women. Health status of women in India with special reference to NFHS data.
- Occupational health hazards & their impact on women health.

Unit 2

- A) Menstrual disorders & their management -5
- bleeding. syndrome iv) Endometriosis Amenorrhea Ξ Dysmenorrhea 5 Alteration Ξï Premenstrual Ξ cyclic
- B) Menopause & its management -
- 5
- Ξ Health risks of perimenopausal women. Physical changes during the perimenopausal periods
- Ξ nutritional care Menopausal hormonal therapy, alternative therapies
- C) Sexually transmitted diseases & other infections types, preventions 8
- Bacterial STDs
- Held II) Ē Vaginal infections Viral STDS - HIV & AIDS

Unit 3

- A) Infertility
- B), Contraception different measures of contraception female infertility and management. - factors associated with female infertility, assessment of
- care of at risks mothers-
- Ą Hypertensive disorders in pregreancy
- TENT HOLD B) Metabolic disorders in pregrency pathophysiology and their management. classification, etiology,
 - Ŀ
- Ξ

100

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Unit

- Hypermesis Gryridarum & its management Diabetes mettitues - Pregestational & Getstational diabetes.
- C) Mental health disorders & substance abuse during pregreancy-
- ii) Mood disorders.
- iii) Substance
- <mark>abuse during pregrency ci</mark>garette smoking, caffeine, alcohol,

Unit 5

Add

- Had A) Postpartum physiology and nutritional care
- B) Failure of lactation causes & remedies.

ferences

- Materrity Various health related schemes and program of women empowerment.
- publication. & women's health care Lowdermilk, Perry, Bobak,
- ŝ N Nutrition & Dietetics – Davidson Passmore Mosby
- 4
- महिला संशक्तिकरण की अवधारणा Women's empowerment in India – Sarojini Nayak, Jeevan-Nair.

श्रीमती ममता चंद्र ऐखर प्रदं चंद्रशेखर रायकवार

मासाजीजाबाई शास.स्नात कन्यी E

महाविद्यालय मोतांतवेला

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M.H.Sc. II Semester Subject- Food and Nutrition Paper III – Dietetics & Therapeutic Nutrition

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nit - I Role of Dietitian :

Role & responsible of dietitian.

Nutrition (Diet) counselling – objective & counselling process. Principle of nutritional care and process – (i) Assessment of patient's nutritional status through mininurtitional assessment and subjective global nutritional assessment (SGNA)

Unit – II Nutritional care of hospitalized patient :

Diet modification – Normal diet as basis for therapeutic diet.

- Routine hospital diets Regular, light, soft liquid diet.
- Mode of feeding- (i) enternal tube feeding (ii) parenteral peripheral vein feeding & TPN.
- Effect of food, nutrient and drug interaction.
- Surgery Pre operative & post operative nutritional care in gastric and esophageal surgery.

Shifting from TIL sem Paper IL

Unit – III Infection and Fever:

1. Etilogy, pathology symtoms and dietary management of

(i) Acute fever – viral fever, Typhoid fever

(II)Chronic fever – T.B

2. Weight imbalance & management ----

(i) Overweight and obesity - Definition classification assessment, causes, dietary management and different calorie restricted diets like Atkin's diet, Vegan diet, Paleo diet, Low Carb diet, Ornish diet, Duken diet, Ultra low fat diet.
 (II)Under weight – Definition, Grades, Etiology & Dietary management.

Unit – IV Diseases of upper gastrointestinal tract :

Etiology, symptoms and dietary management of:

- 1. Diseases of esophagus Achalasia & GERD, esophagitis.
- 2. Diseases of stomach Indigestion, gastritis, peptic ulcer.

Unit – V Diseases of lower gastrointestinal tract :

Etiology, symptom and dietary management of:

- 1. Diseases of intestine constipation, diarrhea, haemorrhoids.
- 2. Inflammatory bowel disease divertialitis, ulcerative colitis, Irritable bowel syndrome.
- 3. Malabsorption sundrome sprue, steatorrhea GIT enzyme deficiency.

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April 202 B

PRACTICAL:

- Assessment of patients nutritional needs of following diseases

 (i)Overweight & obesity (ii)Under weight (iii)Acute fever (iv) chronic fever
 (v)Upper GIT diseases (vi)Lower GIT diseases.
- Dietary calculation and meal planning & preparation according to meal exchange system of following diseases.
 (i)Overweight & obesity (ii)Under weight (iii)Acute fever (iv) chronic fever
 (v)Upper GIT diseases (vi)Lower GIT diseases.
- Diet counselling in following diseases.
 (i)Overweight & obesity (ii)Under weight (iii)Acute fever (iv) chronic fever
 (v)Upper GIT diseases (vi)Lower GIT diseases.

4. Collection of health related published material (journal, magazine, paper, net)

5.Study of patient case history.

References :

- 1. Fundamental of clinical nutrition 93 Weinster
- 2. Dietetics Srilaxmi.
- 3. Nutrition and dietetics David Son Passmore
- 4. Clinical dietetics and nutrition F.P. Antia.
- 5. Textbook of nutrition and dietetics Kumud Khanna.

Unit-1

Burns – Degree of burn and nutrition care and management of burn patient. Cancer – Etiology, types and dietary ,management of cancer patient's ongoing different therapies.

Gout & osteoporsis – Etiology, symptoms and dietary management.

Unit – II

Nutrition care in cardio vascular disorders, definition, criteria, types, causes nutritional management.

- Hypertension
- Hyper lipidemia
- . Coronary heart disease (CHD), Atherosclerosis

Unit – III

- Diet in diseases of endocrine pancreas –Diabetes –etiology, classification, symptoms and diagnosis management. Insulin therapy, Oral hypogly cemic drugs, Glucose monitoring at home. Dietary care with and without insulin, specific diabetic food, sweetners diabetic coma, insulin reaction, patient education.
- Nutritional care in hypoglycemia-symptoms, types, reactive hypoglycemia, idiopathic hypoglycaemia, Dietary treatment.

Unit'- IV

- 1. Nutritional care for patient with diseases of kidney review and physiology and function of normal kidney.
- 2. Kidney diseases classification, etiology, characteristics and nutritional care and management Nephritis, Nephrotic syndrome, Acute and Chronic renal failure.

Unit – V

- Diseases of liver exocrine pancreas and billiary system, etiology, pathogenesis sympytoms and management.
- 2. Physiology of liver and liver diseases Cirohosis, Viral hepatitis Hepatic coma, Wilsons diseases.
- 3. Disorder related to gall bladder Cholecystitis, Gall stones.
- 4. Disorder related to pancreas Pancreatitis, Acute and Chronic.

PRACTICAL

- Planning, calculation and preparation of diets for following diseases: 1.
- Obesity
- Underweight
- Acute fever Viral fever, Typhoid
- Chronic Fever T.B.
- Atherosclerosis/Coronary heart diseases
- Diabetes
- Nephritis/Kidney failure
- Cirrhosis/Hepatitis
- Pancreatitis
- Gall Stones
- Diet plan for surgical of Heartykidney.
- 3. Planning of DASH diet, Mediterian diet, Ketogenic diet, Vegan diet, Ornish diet, Atkin's diet.

Reference :-

- 1. Manual of dietetics practice BronyThomus
- 2. Nutrition in health and disease Anderson
- 3. Normal in Therapeutic Nutrition -- CH Robinson.
- 4. Basic nutrition diet theory William 10/c
- 5. Modern nutrition in Health and disease Robert S. Good Heart.
- 6. Fundamentals of clinical nutrition 93 Weinster
- 7. Dietetics Shrilaxmi
- .8. Nutrition and dietetics Shubhangi Joshi
- 9. Human nutrition and dietetics Davidson Passmore
- 10. Clinical dietetics and nutrition F.P. Antia
- 11. Textbook of nutrition and dietetics Kumud Khanne
- 12. Mohan L.K. and Excott Stump- (2000) Krause's food and nutrition diet therapy.

M.H.Sc. III Semester Subject- Food and Nutrition Paper IV – Nutrition and Health Problems

1.79

Unit – I

- 1. Definition and concept of health.
- 2. Determinants of health.
- 3. Biochemical estimation, clinical signs & symptoms of nutrient deficiency & other.
- 4. Assessment of nutrition status Meaning, Concept, Definition, Authropometric measurements and dietary assessment.

Unit – II

Problemsof vulnerable groups – prevalence, etiology, biochemical and clinical manifestation, preventive and therapeutic measures for –

- 1. Protein energy malnutrition.
- 2. Vitamins A deficiency.
- 3. Nutritional anaemia.

Unit – III

Problem of vulnerable groups – prevalence, etiology, biochemical and clinical manifestation, preventive and therapeutic measures for –

- 1. Iodine deficiency disorders
- 2. Rickets
- 3. Osteomalacia and osteoporosis
- 4. Fluorosis and other nutritional problem like lathyrism, Dropsy, Aflatoxicosis, Alcoholism.

Unit – IV

Problem of vulnerable groups – prevalence, etiology, biochemical and clinical manifestation, preventive and therapeutic measures for –

- 1. Beriberi
- 2. Riboflavin deficiency
- 3. Pellagra
- 4. Folic acid and vitamin B12 deficiency
- 5. Scurvy

Unit – V



- Approaches for improving Nutrition status Food supplementation, food fortification & enrichment and genetic improvements of foods their method, merits and demerits.
- 2. Nutrition education definitions, purpose, importance method and tools.
- National lodine deficiency disorders control programme (NIDDCP)
 National anemia control programme (NACP)
 National programme, for prevention of nutritional blindness due to Viteritional blindness due to Viter

deficiency. Integrated child development services (ICDS) scheme.

Semester IV Subject – food and Nutrition Paper^{III} Public Nutrition

UNIT I

. Concept of public nutrition

. Role of public nutrition in health care delivery

. Food and nutrition security food production. Access distribution losses and consumption. Nutrition emergencies – Identification, types and management.

UNIT – II

. Dynamics of disease transmission

2. Sources, mode of transmission.

. Disease prevention and control, early diagnosis, notification.

nvestigation. Isolation. Quarantine, Treatment.

. Disinfection – definition types of disinfection.

UNIT-III

1. Epidemiology definition aims and approaches. Measurements and its role. Methods in epidemiology in brief.

2. Users of epidemiology.

UNIT – IV

1. Communicable disorders Dengue, plague, cholera, mumps, tetanus rabies.

2. Host defense mechanism – active and passive immunity.

3. Immunization program in india.

UNIT – V

- National and international organization relevant o public nutrition NIN, ICMR, CFTRI, NNMB, WHO, FAO, UNICF, Indian dietetic ASSO, Nutrition society of india food and nutrition board.
- 2. Nutrition monitoring and surveillance.

PRACTICAL

1. a) Types of nutritional problems in different segements and age groups.

b) Assessment of nutritional status of preschool age, schools going age, Adolesceute and pregnant woman – 5 of each age group.

2. Development of tools of nutritional education using 3 methods – one of each.

3.Plan prepare and calucate one dish meal specific to your own region for (three each)

(i) Pregnant woman

- (ii) Lactating mother
- (iii) Weaning food

4. Case study of existing intervention programme in voluntary and government sector.